# To the the to andenous, and

# Calendarium Judaicum: Mr. WANA ONC OOL

# ALMANACK

For the Year of our Blessed Saviours Incarnation, 1678.

And from the Creation of the World, according to the Holy Writ, and Beclefiaftical Hiltory, 5627. It being the second after Biffextile, or Leap Year.

Briefly exhibiting

The Jewish Kalendar, its Computation; Institution of their Feafts, Fasts, and other memorable Things belonging to that People: As also Eclipfes, Lunations; the Ingresses of the Sun: with a general Judgment on the Year.

## BY JOHN PARTRIDG.

Vos Captis

Aspirate meis.

Varietas grata eft.

LONDON: Printed by J. D. for the Company of STATIONERS.

To the truly Ingenious, and worthily Accomplished,
Mr. fohn Barefoot,
Mr. fohn Barefoot,
Mr. fingularly approved Friend.

Fohn Partridg,

In real respect to his Kindness, and for want of a Compensative proportionable to his demerit,

Humbly Dedicates and Prefents this his

Calendariam fudaicum,

Acknowledgment.

#### TO THE-

# Judicious Christian Reader,

Concerning the

## Jewill Kalendar.

Courteous Reader,

Antiquity, that simulary Chaos, that obliviates Memory, and remembers nothing but the destruction of all things; having now run over almost six thousand years, finds no Sepulchre but in its own Bowels: and as it is always beginning, so it is always ending, and writes an Epi-

taph every moment.

Thus Light and Darkness share in the measure of Time; by whose assistance they prescribe one certain somniferous Antidote, and that is Mortality; then who dares hope for duration, seeing Death is not mercepary, now Man's memory after it to be purchast by Gold.—Nay such is the oblivion of time that we do but just Name great Men; and what is worse, scarce remember Good; so that the greatest part of Mankind that lived before us are (like those that must come after us) as if they hadnever been. And the Holy Pen-man, St. Matthew, takes no notice of the Worthies of the Jews, nor the Actions of the Gentiles; but tells us, in a very sew words, that there was two and forty Generations from Abraham to Christ. Then why sould we strive to be great in the World, seeing the World is content to be great without us. Thus while We are musing on

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#### To the Judicious Christian Reader,

thefe Minums of Motion, and Attoms of Time, We our felves become the only Objects of Mortality: for our Bodies are turning to Sheletons, and our Names to Nothing; and that Light that meaforeth out our Days, hall a few years hence produce another Generation, that shall as much forget that we went before them, as we now forget our Predecessors; therefore it will be better to be found in the Register of God, than the Record of Man: And therefore while we live, let us pay our Refpect (if not to all ) at least to Sacred Antiquity, a part of which shall be discoursed concerning the Jews and their Kalendar, wherefore and how methodized. In which I hope to be ferviceable to many, especially those who are igno ant of it yet, and lovers of Truth; for whole fake I fhall proceed, and demonstrate its particulars as plainly as I can, not doubting of your acceptance, it carrying along with it the Authority of Scripture in almost all particulars; remembring that of the Poet,

Vaticinor moneoque: Locum date Sacra ferenti Non mihi; sed magno: poscitur ille Deo.

The Posterity of Adam before the Flood, and the Jews after it till their deliverance from Egypt, Reckon the beginning of their Year from Tifii, or September, because they thought the World was creased as that feafon of the Year. This way and method of Rechaning, the Jews afterward kept and called it the Political Account. But at their going from Egypt to Canaan, they were commanded of God to celebrate the beginning of the Tear in Abib, or March, Exod. 13. and that is called the Ecclesiatical Account; - But the Jews, by reason of reducing the Lunar to the Solar Year, have two forts of Years, Common of 12, and Embelimeals of 13 Months; and thefe Embelimeals, or Leap-Tears, were sometimes the 2d, sometimes the 3d Tear: fo that in the Enneadecaterical Compass of the Golden Number, they have certainly feven Leap-Years. Thefe Years were again divided into three other forts, viz. Deficient, Ordinary, and Abounding, The Common Year was Deficient with 353; Ordinary, with 354; and Abounding, with 355 days .- So the Leap-Year was Deficient with 383; Ordinary, with 384; and Abounding, with 385 days .- Thefe Years were again didivided

concerning the Tewish Kalendar.

divided into Tekuphas, or Quarters : First, Nilan; Second, Elul; Third, Tifei; Foweth, Shebath, From Nifan they rechon their Feafts of the Raigns of their Kings, and their Cavil Contracts From Blul they rechan the Age of their Beafts for Tythe. From Tifri they reckon the seventh Year of resting for their Land and their Jubilees. And from Shebath they reckon their Tythe of Fruit-Trees.

The principal reason that made the Jewish Calendariographers, was their care and curiofing in beeping their Feast by a Special command from God; and that chiefly in Nifan and lifti; in which two months for keeping their Neomenia, Inchoatus anni, Gc. they appointed their Ferix Rejicula, and their Ferix Fixx, to prevent the falling of two Feasts upon one and the same day; which in these two months especially was not

to be.

Before the Captivity, their Months consisted of thirty days equally; and whether the Moon changed the twenty ninth or thirtieth day, they always reckened thirty days according to the Sun; and they being but bad Astronomers, and yet willing to have the Full Moon fall upon the fourteenth day of the month; to supply that defect, they ordain the Moons Ship, (Saith Weems) for otherwise the Full Moon would have hapned upon the thirteenth or fifteenth day : But at their return from Babylon, they had learned a better method.

Their Kalendar thus methodiz'd, was observed both by the Ancient and Modern Jews, in which they carefully observed their Festivals and Holy Days: and they were of two forts, that is, by the appointment of God or Man; Those appointed

by God were in number ten, as followeth;

First, The Sabaoth (so called from 720 quievit) the fe.

venth day of every week, Gen. 2.3. Secondly, Sabbathum Septeme, every seventh Year; in which they were neither to Sow, nor Reap, Exod. 23. 10. nesther was the Creditor to exact the Debt, but releafe st, Deut.

IS. I, 2,3.

Thirdly, Annus Jubileus, enery fiftieth Year, which began the senth day of the seventh month; in which they proclumed Liberty throughout the whole Land, Levit. 25. 8. The Remans do imstate something of this still; but it is rather to get Mony

To the Judicious Christian Reader.

by frangers that then come to Rome, than for the Liberty of

the Feople.

Fourthly, Their Neomenia, or New-Moon, in which they were to effer Sacrifice, Numb. 28. 11. The Ancient Jews kept this Fealt before the Captivity, in the day of the Change only; but afterward they were more curious, having learned that of the Babylonians; and then they had three Rechonings of the New Moon; First, In Zuvodo; Secondly, In exavydous. And thirdly, In odos, the Prime.

Fifthly, The Pafcha, fo called, from non Transit, whose Institutions and Ceremonies are laid down, Exod. 12. by this Feast God injoyned them to remember their deliverance from Egypt; in this Feast they read the Book of Canticles often.

Sixthly, Pentecolt; But the Hebrews do derive its Name from YIU Septem, and thence it is by them called the Feaft of Weeks, because it is always seven weeks after the Pascha; and this Feast was ordained for four Keasons.

1. To remember the time of giving the Law, which was

fifty days after their departure from Egypt.

2. Their offering of two Loaves, was to excite them to pray

to God, from whom all good is to be expected.

3. It was a Type of Christ, who did not give his Law in Tables of Stone, but by his Holy Spirit; and with st flupendious Gifts to preach the Goffel.

4. To renew their Memory of their entrance into Canaan. Levit. 23. 16. In this Feast they read the Book of Ruth for

the Genealogy of David.

Seventhly, The Feast of Trumpets, celebrated by the command of God on the first day of Tisti, all fervile Work being

laid afide, Levit. 23. 25.

Eighthly, The Feast of Expiation, in which was offered the Propitiatory or Universal Expiatory for the sins of all the Feople, and it was celebrated on the tenth day of the seventh

month, that u, Tifri, Levis. 23. 27.
Ninthly, The Feast of Tabernacles, which begins the fifteenth day of Tilii, and lafterh foren whole days, Lev. 23 34. The first and last days were the most Holy, John 7. 37. Feast was ordained to put them in mind, that their Fathers dwelt in Tabernacles when they were delivered from the Egyptian servitude. Tenthly,

concerning the Jewift Kalendar.

Tenthly, The Feast of Retention, and it was celebrated the twenty second day of Tisri; and was, as it were, an Appendix to the Feast of Tabernacles, Levit. 23. 36. This was the Feast, as some think, Jeroboam imitated in his model of Worship, when he set up his Idols in Dan and Bethel, I Kings 12. 32. where it is said, he ordained a Feast the sisteenth day of the eighth month, that is, Marchesuan.

The Feasts and Fasts imposed by Man, are also ten in number; among which there was four Fasts that more eminerally and specially observed, being notable for eminint Judgments that hapned to the Holy City and Temple; and they are all mentioned by the Prophet Zachariah, Chap. 8.19

These ten Feasts and Fasts are added after the Kalender.

A 4

January

o flool we

## January bath XXXI days.

Rouze, Rouse, my Muse, implore the Sacred Nine; Scan well the Rules of Art; Caust thou Divine; Tell the Effects, grim Sacurn squares great Jove, And from the Twins from at the Queen of Love; Great Ones at difference, Plots; Mens minds are more Disordered than ever; hush! no more.

3 5	Saints days, with the Suns rising and setting.	pla
I a	New-years-day.	in
2 6	a me rade	1.
D	O rife 7. 57 fets 4, 3.	4
3	Twelcday, Last quarter I morning.	m
dapc	of the state of the state of the	
b		7
C	Orife 7. 50. fets 4. 10.	1
D		200
6	New Moon 9 at night.	
H		===
g		×
b	O rife 7. 42. fets 4. 18.	1
2	fall 1	1
D	Eigh augreer a afternoon	1
2	First quarter 4 afternoon.	8
g		п
ã	O rife 7. 32. fets 4. 28.	1
b	Term begins.	1
0	Conversio Panis.	5 1
6	conscipio a mana	n
	Full Moon 6 at night.	1
8	O rife 7. 25. fets 2. 37.	. 2
a	Vina Charles Man	my.
b	King Charles Mart.	~

shebath, so called, because the Trees now begin to bud and shoot; it is their 5th month Political, but the 11th Ecclesiastical, consisting of 30 days.

#### Sacred Observations.

M.D.

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Shebath

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The first day Moses repeated the Law to the Children of Israel, in the fortieth year after their departure from Egypt, Deut. 1.3. about a month before his death; which according to Josephus, was the first day of the month Adar; But Tremellins the seventh day of the same month.

The fifth day they kept a Fast for the memory of certain Elders of Israel that then died.

The 23 day they ordained another Fast to commemorate that Judgment, when Israel was gathered against Benjamin for the murther of the Levite's Concubine, and stealing of Michal's Idol.

The 24 day Zechariah was commanded to Prophecy, Zech. 1.7.

## February hath XXVIII days.

Fate knows no favour, Honesty no guile,
Malice no mercy, nor Revenge no smile:
Great Stars are view'd by every one we see,
And Stars of States decline as well as we:
Tall Cedars snake, when Shrubs are more secure:
Heavens Inslux doubtless knows no Passover.

Saints days, with the Su	
Candlemas	110 100
O rife 7. 14. fets 4. 46. Laft quarter 4 at night.	
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O rife 7. 4. fets 4. 56.	* 7 19
New Moon 7 morning.	
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O rife 6. 51. fets 5. 9. First quarter 8 morning.	n to the same of
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4	7
Ferm Ends.	
or. Matthias.	
Drife 6. 22. fets 4. 28.	. But the said
full Moon at noon.	

Adat, so called from the serenity of the Air; it is the fixth Political, and twelfth Ecclefiastical, and bath 29 days.

M.D. Sacred Observations. 18 The third day the Temple of Ferufalem ( built after the 19 Captivity) was finished, Ezra 6. 15. 20 21 22 The feventh day Moses the Servant of the Lord, and the 23 Captain of Ifrael, died. 24 25 The thirteenth day a Feast was celebrated for the over-26 throw of Nicanor, 2 Mac. 15. 27. 27 28 On the same day by the Pride and Envy of Haman, and 29 Authority of Ahasuerus, the Jews were commanded to 30 Adar be put to death, Heft. 8. 12. 3 The same day the Jews solemnized for their joyful deliverance, having flain feventy and five thousand of their 5 Enemies, Heft. 9. 16, 17. 6 The 14 and 15 were the days of Purim or Lot, Heft. 9. 27, 29, 30. 9 10 11 11 13 14 15

## March bath XXXI days.

Sol mounts his Ram to poise the unjust World, Which by consusion in extreams is hard. And now's the time; Salary and Mars in square, Advise our Magistrates to use their care. To keep up wholsome Laws, and punish them Who act unjustly, and just Laws contemn.

David.	Suns rising and setting.
David.	
Te we year and a solution	ranco li el gon onifra
Orife 6. 16. fets 5. 44.	Agin of the Chambers
Last quarter 1 morning.	La l'est dographica d
	and a ser V harding of
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Name lo.t.	- 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
New Moon 5 at night.	1900 101 3
@ rife 5. 56. fets 6. 4.	Mary and the second second
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o land our sections.	i i
	Loi or My legal
O rife 5. 44. fets 6. 16.	First quarter 2 morn.
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	. Property .
Palm-Sunday.	
Lady-Day.	
4 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	
O rife 5. 30. fets 6. 30.	Full Moon 4 morning.
	1
Eafter-Day.	

#### March, 1678.

JIN Abib; but after the Babylonsh Captivity 7011 Nisan; so called, either because of the New Fruits this month brought to perfection in the Land of Canaan; or because it was the month of Miracles, of which many hapmed in this month; which is the seventh Political, and first Ecclesia-stical; of thirty days.

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#### Sacred Observations.

The first day Moses reared the Tabernacle, Exod.

The tenth day the Children of Israel passed through the River of Fordan on dry Land, Josh. 4. 19, 20.

The thirteenth day that Edict of King Abasuerus came forth for murthering the Jews, it being procured by the envy of Haman, Heller 3.12.

The fourteenth day the Passover was kept, Exod.

The fifteenth day the Israelises departed out of Egyps, and the Feast of Unleavened Bread was kept, Exod. 12.17. Levit. 23.6.

The twenty fourth day, in the third year of Darius King of Persia, the Prophet Daniel saw his Vision, Dan. 10.4:

## April hath XXX days.

Here's two Eclipses in one month; from thence
Some Forreign Nations feel their Influence.
Thus Heaven's Chymist, to sublime our hopes,
Distills his Mercy down in gentle drops.
May England's Joys increase; and may our God
Let Peace and Plenty bud like Aaron's Rod.

Saints days, with the Same rising and setting.	pl
	1
Last quarter 8 morning.	3
	22
Low Sunday.	×
The second secon	1
Orife 4. 58. fets 7. 2. New Moon 3 morning.	8
morning.	1
na procured by the envy of Flaman. Pa	П
13. July Committee of the Committee of t	69
Term Begins.	-
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St. George,	^
St. Mark Evang	m
Full Moon 5 at night.	-
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© rife 4. 25. fets 7. 35.	100

117 Zif, or Jiar, so called from the glory and splendor of the Season; it is the eighth Political, and Jecond Ecclefioftical and is composed of 29 days.

#### Sacred Observations.

M.D.

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- The first day, Moses was commanded to number the People; it being one year and one month after their departure from Egypt, Num-1.1.
- The tenth day, was a Fast for the death of El and his two Sons, and for the loss of the Ark.
- The 15 day, the Ifraelites did arrive at the Wil-27 28 derness of Sin, where they received Quails 19 from Heaven, Exod. 16.1, 13.
  - The 16 day, God gave the Israelites Bread from Heaven, which we call Manna, quali NITIED that is in English, what is this? or as Tremellius will have it, Panis fine labore, Ex. 16.1,14.
  - The 20 day, the Cloud was taken up from the Tabernacle of the Testimony.
- The 23 day, the Jews entred the Caffle of Je-12 rusalem, 1 Mach. 13.51.
- 15 The 28 day, was a great Fast for the death of the 16 Prophet Samuel. 17

## May hath XXXI days.

The Stars great Herald, Time will shortly show, What Saturn in the Twins intends to do.

He hath been there twelve months; and yet to come Are twelve months more e're he from thence is gone.

Blind, Lame, and Aged, Poor, and full of woe just where's the Physician that can Cure me now?

S S	Saints days, with Sunstifing and setting.	Ipla
I B M	ny day	1502
OL	aft quarter, 2 afternoons	30
45	mili in moithing the state	X
9	tife 4-15. fets 7.45.	2 7
8 5 A	this two your and for the loft, of the	8
9 E A	cention day.	10
1 6	ew Moon, 3 afternoon.	п
2 g T	Heave Fred. 16.15	9
48	The state of the	5
95	rife 4.3. fets 7. 157. It aven 500 . tob 30	Si de
70 5	irst quarter, 2 afternocci.	Ed m
9 W	his-Sunday nel and sino I . I . Allie	30
1 4	the month of the house worth out and a	24 7
260	rife 3. 54. feis 8.6.	99
OT	erm Begins.	10
1 1	rinity Sunday. Lull Moon, 3 morning.	201
7 9	A series of an account seem and supplement	29
19 b C	rife j 51. fets 8. 9.	23
20	the Charles Carlon meeting	100

Chicy of Logge Sans

1"D Sivants for called as fome wink, because the Trees ore now covered mish scaves, and flourish set is their ninth Pelitical, and third Exclesions, confifting of thirty days.

#### Sacred Oblervations.

The fixth day the Jews kept their Feat of Pentecoft; i.e. πλήρωμα των ήμερων, that is the fulness of Weeks then accomplished by a just reckoning, Lev.23, from the 16 ver. forward.

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The 23 day the first Edict came for the salety of the Jews against Haman's. Conspinely, Estb. 8.9. The same day they kept a Fast for the wicked acts of Jeroboam.

The 25 day is a Fast kept for the death of several of their Rabbins.

The 27 day they celebrate a Fast for the burning of Rabbi Hanina and the Book of the Law; and this man they bewailed the more, because he died a Capital death, that is one of the four deaths which was common among the Jews, which were Stoning, Stranglish Burning and Beheading, Crucitying was no Jewish death, but was brought in by the Romans, and was afterward abolished by Constantine the first Christian Emperour in honour to our Saviour, who suffered in that manner.

## June field Mary Days,

Do but observe how Titan squares great fove,
Thus Starry Influence all chings must move and
The States man with the Gown man can't agree an ellus grudg each other his selicity,
Thus rich and poor, high, low, all live in sear.
And he that's greatest hath enough of care.

Saints days, with the Suns rifing and fetting. Last quarter, 7 night. The fifth day of Lames, Exchelinist fleg a by the River Chebar in the fifth year of bolakens Captivity, Exch. 15.4a t | O rife 3. 48. fets 8. 12. The morn day is celebrated that rails calle 2 past Trin. New Moon 4 morn. a Bernabylinist to vitte ou ont ved it or gov te feventeepth day their was succided East obterved for many Calamitics that pened on that day 3 paft Trin: bles of the Law ty month & month of the d Orifes 49 fets 8 att. O one gertage ei the Rook of the Law was burne, ask 22 £ 22 4 past Trin.
24 £ se. John Laptist. Full Moon at noon. O rife 3. 53. fets 8. 7:

sold s paft Trin. First Quarter 12 at night.

29 E fet. Peter & Paul

1207 Tamuis, formed, as fone alimb from in Idol
metababe from did once some of the interest of the Month Political, and fourth Ecclefications, which in ing invents are days.

#### Santed Observacions.

The fifth day of Tamuz, Ezekiel faw his vision by the River Chebar, in the fifth year of July bojakims Captivity, Ezek 1. 1.

The ninth day is celebrated that Fast, called finium occupate urbis, Jer. 52. 6. when the Jews made their escape by night, being driven to it by the necessity of famine.

The seventeenth day there was another life.

Fast observed for many Calamities that use pened on that day: first the breaking the Law by Moses, for their Idolates in making the Golden Calf. Secondly, the Quotidian Sacrifice was omitted. Thirdly the Book of the Law was burnt. And searthly, an Idol was set up in the holy place.

for a good in

## July Hith MONT Days.

Time that (expounds our fate) proclaims us then
To be but moreals when we ear like men supply A MC
Press wits great faults, thus we contrive our wo;
MI Let great mens crimes therefore inform us fo
Sweet pleasant rains refresh the earth, yet know.
Tis God that gives it, and doth bless it too.

W.D	Saints days and the Suns rifing and setting.	D'a place
1 B	ne hich day. Expanse Krith did Mer	0 1
禁心	Ling of the bond on the Bore of the	TT 8
DI	and time Carrery of the fact departure	3
SIL	Orife at 41.2. fets 7. 58.	95 3
	New Moon at 5 afternoon.	2
5	laise rania ve sarris element unit	100
量	o rife at 4. 11. fets 7.49.	10 2
	the restrant unitary head of the section and the	
	Walting at the second of the state of the st	12
1	irf Quarrer 8 at night ash to the dies to	2
	dominating the subsystem the star with the	122
	7:16 4. 20. fets 7:40.	Z
1	resultion of neuthlorivas paraditating	VSCE
B	full Moon at 6 afternoon.	221
b	Santa in I	22
0	St. James.	大小型
2	paft Trin. O rife-4. 34. fets 7. 26:	Y
B		ठ गु
aL	aft Quarter 10 morn.	CIG

There will be tempologies and leavily most arms us then NAb quali pater, fo colled from ripenefa, and the excels of bear ; for in chin Moush was their Haybarveft , it & the eleventh Month Political, and the fifth Ecclefialtical, containing therey days in 191

## Sacred Objernations.

The first day Aaron the Priest died in mount Hor, being a hundred and three years old and forty years after their departure! Total Egype, Numb.33.38. Alfo Ezza and his company that came out of Babylon came to fire Salem, Ezra 7.9.

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Th

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13

116

The ninth day is kept a most strict, and to Fast; first, for the decree of God and their Fathers entrance into Canaan infecont ly, desolate urbis, for at this time the holy ty with the Temple was burnt, first by command of Nebuchadnezzar, afterward the rage of Titus Vespasian, therefore in Fast they go bare-foot, fit on the ground 113 read the Lamentations of Jeremy twice of Buxdorf.

> So Barchol. 13 pole 71

ment frem XIII days. ma The two Malevolents did lately meet नित्रेक्ष मार्ग And put the air into an Ague-fit;
The ill effects depending thence will be and ill with H Thefts, Murders, Rapes, perfidious treachery, this if Yet that's not all, they aim at higher things, blood And if they can diffurb the Courts of Kings. Saints days, with the Suns rifing and fetting. he first day the Prophet Hoggai began it phone, Hage r. r. to past Trin. he fifth day Earlein O rile 4. 48. fet 7. 12. New Moon at 9 morn. he 17 day they keep a trick Faft, for the which the illespondin Spies estimates of Conden, brought upon their harm 32. for which the veve and too which and almost all the people believe which out of Egypt, exer promy party for fon of Tephane.

par Part Trin.

The 25 day Nebeniral male walls of the walls of the sain of the sa

22 C Full Moon I morn.

St. Barthol.

128 h Last Quarter 9 night.,

September Hallender

Harvest being finished above is nothing best in the state state is nothing best fields is it the twelf Money Political and fixed Ecclesiastical, of swenty-nine days.

## Samuel has Sagred Obfervations

The first day the Prophet Haggai began to Prophesie, Hag. 1. 1.

the fifth day Ezekiel faw another Victor

The 17 day they keep a strict Fast, for the evil which the ill report the Spies gave of the land of Canaan, brought upon them, Number 32. for which they died in the Wilderness and almost all the people besides which cout of Egypt, except Joshua and Caleb the son of Jephune.

the 25 day Nebemiab finished the walls of 3 rusalem, Nehem. 16. 15. wastrus of

Sport of total

Full-Ploon a moons

## September hath KAOL days.

Natures great wheel Itill moves, Stilbon Iquares Mars.
Some ligandalous Pamphlets do in publick pals.
Solli dwis at Four, tells an unwel ome flory.
While server's fable vail obstructs his glory.
The air's o're clouded, after that some rain,
Perhaps some thunder, then it clears again.

V.E	Saints descript the days gifing and setting.	Place
T.	4 paft Trin.	a 2
p	third day was then at all for Grania	1002
A	New Moon a morn.	1
152	Trile 3. 49. lets 6. 11.	△ I
B	repair of thematical nath rank for the	m
e de la	High Agraey as acqueb dones.	F
0.1	irit Quarter & afternoon	
1	6 pall Trivilled Stepped but the state be	2
a	Control of the College College	2
E	7. 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	10 2
23	uli Moon 9 morn.	Y 2
2	7 paff Trin. Date Hollie Totaldine I do be	0
8	rife 6, 24. fets 5, 36.	п
	M Quarter's at noon, we want and to ye	95
2	paft Trin. St. Michael	2
B	Oh Parchaes	20

or Tilri, lo called from Tirofch, which figures new wine, for now was the time of their Kingage this month was kept baly day, shoot throughout it is their first Policical and feventh Ecclefiaftical of thirty days. A region of the theust and agrans

#### Sacred Observations

The first day they celebrated the Feast

Trumpets, Levit. 23. 24.

The third day was kept a Fast for Godalia the fon of Abicam, the fon of Saphan, 2 +Chap. ult.

The fifth day was another Fast for the death of

feveral of their Brethren.

The feventh day was another Faft (as Scaling faith) of humiliation for the fin of their Fa thers in making a Golden Calf.

The tenth day was the Fast of Expiation, it being offered for the fins of all the people,

10. Levit. 23. 27.

19

20 21

The 15 day was the Feaft of Tabernacles which held feven days, Lev. 23.34. in this Feaft the offered 70 Calves or young Bullocks, 14 R ras. and 98 Lambs, for which vide Numb. 29.

The 22 day was the Enlworny ice Ochava; the Feat of retention kept with the greatest solemnity

The 23 they kept holy for the Benediction and joy of the Law, giving thanks and praire to

God for his mercy. and has nomi?

#### Octoben bath MMML days.

Chronus and Fove at wanton Venus frown, 8 Thence rigid face makes high born Lindies mourn wit The Moon Eclips'd, and Sol and Marrin fquare, First brings ill leafons, then makes all things dear. Each thing appears in course, time will not let A Tittle miss, for our Huculque's fet. Saints days, with the Suns rifine and fetting. U he forensh day they celebrate a Fall for the human-ulage of King Zedekrab, by the of Esperim pulling out his eyes, alio to death of his fonstinging at 5 at mooM, we'll 19 paft Trin. O rife 6. 48. fets 5. 12. he is day was mad boam without the commaind of God, in he committed great Idolatry a and for of he was not long ongunished, nor his 13 First Quarter at 2 morn. nothis month the Propher Lechier, beat to Prophese in the leg of Perfes 2 200 h. High. 20 21 paft Trin. 21 1 O rife 7.15. fets 4. 45. 28 h Term Begins. 24 1 26 22 paft Trin. Last Quart. 8 morn: 28 1 St. Simon and Jude 29 a O rife 7. 30. fets 4. 30.

30 h

Olober jabraline 10/1

nwoft anny nonew is ever bus amore)

Normal Marchichan ; it was at first called Bul

from the unconstancy of the air; and abundance of
rain; it is the second Political, and eighth Ecclesiafied! of twenty nine days.

#### Sacred Observations.

The seventh day they celebrate a Fastifor the inhuman usage of King Zedekiab, by the King of Babylon, in pulling out his eyes, also for the death of his sons.

The 15 day was made a new holy-day by fereboam without the command of God, in which he committed great Idolatry; and for which he was not long unpunished, nor his Posterity uncurs, 1 King. 12.32. a good memoria to will-worship.

Prophesie in the second year of Darius Ring of Persis, Zach. 1. 1.

Andrew

## November tatle WKK days!

November is to a second of	^
Could we but Natures mediums to well learn	्रावंशकायो
And her effects in her extreams difcern Exactly: how the Stars do act and when	nory star.
They threaten Kingdoms, Countries, bealts of	r men.
Hermes squares Mavors; such ill aspects bring	38mm, lev
Libels and ill reports, perhaps of Kings.	10'5
Saims days, with the Suns rifing and setting.	place.
Safes toure where the few encounterity at	16
seer boundbik ide Ko be placed non 18	m 28
3 Pat Trin 1 Bass at 0 3 A State 4 B New Moon at 9 morn.	15
the Powder Treaton never to be forgot	7 7
7 0 rife 7.43. fets 4. 17.	, VS.
to make self historia a de tart weeken	T 8
24 paft Trin.	197 16
First Quarter an hour before noon	10
a h	
14 0 rife 7. 53. fets 4. 7.	27
omy characture this phase contared frais	Ho o'H
2 part Trinus y bee orlogica is stille	E S
Perfect frame of the boly because of 8	Vab 22
20 b 21 C o rife 8. 1. fets 9. 59.	odi S
22 0 The 8. 1. lets 3. 59.	30
23 £ 24 3 26 paft Trin.	1
25 g	mx 3
26 a Last Quarter at 6 morn.	38
27 h O rife 8.6. fers 3. 54.	12
29 D r. Andrew	机粉
30 g t. Andrew	

## Nevember, 1 169800 (

Too Casley, so called from the inconstancy of the weather, or from the Star Orion, whose name in the Hebrew as well as this Month is derived from the Radical word Too; and the nature of that Star is violent, and by its conjunction with the Ptaners canset rempessions air; it is the third Month Political, and ninth Beclesaftical, of therey days:

#### Sacred Observations.

The 15 day Antiochus the Jews enemy communded an abominable Idol to be placed upon the Altar of the Lord, and commanded Altars to be builded to the Idol-gods in all the Cities of the Jews.

The 20 day Esdras exhorted the men of Israel to put away their strange wives, I Esd. 9.5,6.

The 24 day the foundation of the second Temple was laid, Hag. 2, 18.

The 25 day Antiochus Epiphanes entered Jerusalem with a mighty army, and spoiled both City and Temple, Joseph. lib. 12. The same day also the Jews kept holy, because on it their Temple was purged, 1 Mach. 4.59.

ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ಕಾರದ ಬ

## Decemben hach and days. Saturn oppos'd by Sol diffurbs the air : Saturn opposed by Sove, augments the Gown-mans fear. Hermes and Kenus both oppos d, no leis Then Ladies mourn, while inbuile Scribes transgreis. But time commands my filence as his due, his flaguant I must obey, obedience bids me do. Saints days, with the Suns rifing and fetting. place Advent-Sunday New Moon at it at night fait far did on on ? bh @ sile & ir 2) fets 3. 4810 sous ronsomen, m ay that poste fled the land of Fayer. The fifth day, there sees news brought kiel this forefalm was finiten, Lack o a First Quarter 7 at night The tenth day they at 47-10 yat tab dansi of at which time A hadron ager King of 8 lun, moved thereunto Jers alen moit fieredy, and washing Full Moon at 12 at night 18 DIO rife at 8. 11. fets 3. 49. aldere ? zid 19110 19 20 0 21 St. Thomes A Advent as h Chrift born as h Chrift born 26 t Se Seephen Last Quarter

## December, 1678.

Tebeth, so called from the overflowing of the rivers, caused by the abundance of rain that usually sell in this Month, and therefore its name rightly in the Hebrew signisses an overflowing of waters, it is the fourth Political, and tenth Ecologiafical of twenty-nine days.

#### Sacred Obfervations

Diage

The eighth day faith Scaliger, they kept a Fast, in remembrance of the three days daskness that possessed the land of Egypt.

The fifth day there was news brought to Exkiel that Jerusalem was smitten, Ezek. 33123.

The tenth day they observed the obsessive eivitatio, at which time Nebuchadnezzar King of Baby-lon, moved thereunto by Zedekiah besieged of ferusalem most fiercely, and was the author of the greatest calamity imaginable, 2 King-25. 1. Jer. 52.4. Also Ezekiel was willed to utter his Parable, Ezek. 24. 1, 2.

As I have in this years Book discoursed the Customs of the Jewish Church, with as much brevity as may be, so in the years succeeding to do intend God willing to continue my Discourse of the Transactions of the Christian Church from the Primitive times down to our days, as king particular notice of the Devils Instruments; i.e. Persecutors and Herericks.

# The Names and Characters of the Signes,

Aries	8	The state of the s	<b>I</b>	Cancer	શ
endonor of	Virgo m	net role	The state of the state of the		ıry
Andrew or small		n A			K.1.7
	V8	Maria S	**	*	
3112 16 1	48 000 July		SO COME	LOCHTONIA.	1037
aturn	Jupiter	Mars	Sol	Venus	Merca
· F	4	'd	0	\$	, \$
33 C	Moon			and Ta	latin
33.00	•	mon as v	3	9	3
	-91	19 39			
onium A	ion Se	vrile O	narrile	Trine (	pooliti
d	ton oc.	Autre 4		^	2

### The CALENDER Explained.

In the left-hand Page you find four Columns, the first is the day of the Month, the second the day of the Week, the third Saints-days, with Sun-ring and setting, and the sourth is the Moons place in the Zodiack.

In the right-hand Page you have two Columns, the first is the days of the Fewish Months, and the other is the Sacred Observations from Scrip-

ure.

## Partring, 1678.

Table showing the quantity of the Moon's Brilings the time of her Southing; from whence may be sought High Water, and the time of the Night.

The Ds Age for shining.	Moon's shining.	tor her fouthing.	Ds coming to South.	
Days.	H. M.	Days.	Н. М.	
1 16	12 48	O Imole	0 48	TH
2 17	1 36	2 17	1 36	199
3 18	2 24	3 18	2 24	193
4 19	3 12	4 19	3 12	
6 21	4 48	6 21	4 00	7
7 22	15,036	6 21	4 48	
8 23	6 24	8 23	5 36	Call charges
9 24	7 12	9 24	7 12	100
10 25	8 00	10 25	8 00	Day
11 26	8 48	11 26	8 00	
12 27	9 5	12 27	9. 36.	Si
13 28	10 24	13 28	10 24	12.
17 80	Seleter	1411120	11 12	1

Enter the fiff Column with the Moons Age, and in the fee

ter with her Age, and in the second Column I find 9 h. 36 m. and so long the thinech. Do the like for her Southing in the third and fourth Columns.

## Partridg, 1678.

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The Ten Feasts and Fasts remaining, are in order thus.

### Firft,

Jejunium obsessionis Civitatis Sacra; and it was celebrated on the tenth day of the tenth Month, that is, Tebeth; at which time Nebuchadnezzar began to besiege Jerusalem, 2 Kings 25. 1.

Secondly, Jejunium occupata Urbis; it was celebrated on the ninth day of the fourth Month Tamuz; at which time the People were conftrained, by reason of Famine, to make their escape by night, 2 Kings 25.3,4. Fer. 52.6.

Thirdly, Jejunium desolate Urbis; and it was observed, according to Buxtorf, the ninth day of the fifth Month, that is, Ab; but the Author of the Book of Kings affirms it to be the seventh day of the Month Ab, 2 Kings 25.8. and the Prophet Jeremiah says it was on the tenth day of the same Month, Jer. 52.

12, that the Temple of the Lord, the Holy City,

Partridg, 1678.

City, and the Kings House, was burnt by

the Babylonians.

Fourthly, Fejunium Gedalia; it was kept to commemorate the treacherous murder of Gedaliah a Jew, whom Nebuchadnezzar placed in Fudea after his Conquest, and was murthered by Ishmael; for which murther the Jews zealously set apart for Humiliation the third day of the Month Tisri, 2 Kings 25. 25, 26.

Fifthly, Jejunium Hesthera; instituted for the Memory of the three days Fast of Queen Hester, when she was to petition to shasuerus; and it was celebrated on the thirteenth day of the twelsth Month, that is,

Adar, Heft. 9. 1.

Sixthly, Jejunium Fracturum Legis Tabularum; It is kept in memory of Moses, when he came down from Mount Sinai and broke the Tables of the Law for the Peoples Idolatty; and it was celebrated on the seventeenth day of the fourth Month, that is, Tamas.

Seventhly, Dies Purim, on which the Jews should have been destroyed; and it is celebrated on the 14 and 15 days of the Month Adat, as it is in Hest. 9.21,22.

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Eighthly,

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## Partridg, 1678.

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Eighthly, Festum Lignorum Comportationis; in which they carried Wood to the Temple for holy Use; and it was observed in the fifth Month, that is, Ab, Jos. lib. 2.

de Bello Fudaiço.

Ninthly, Festum Enceniorum; Instituted by Judas Macchabeus when he recovered the City, purg d the Temple, burnt the Idol, and dedicated the Holy Altar to its Prissine Use; and it was observed on the twenty fifth day of the month Cisleu with great joy, for eight days, 1 Macchab. 4.56,59.

Tenthly, Festum expiationis Arcis Hierofolymitana; and is observed the twenty third day of Jiar; in which Simon took Gaza, and the Tower of Ferusalem, and purged them from Idols, 1 Macchab. 13.51,52.

These are all the Feasts and Fasts used by the Ancient Jews, which are mentioned in the Holy Writ and Apochrypha; yet there be also other Feasts and Fasts used by the Jews, which are not written in the Scriptures, which I shall omit here, therefore take the account of them in the precedent Kalendar, composed for the 5438 Year Current, according to the Jews and Rabbins, beginning the 18 of Septem.

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September 1677, and ending the 7 of September in 1678, and is, according to the Jewish tearm, a common ordinary Year, consisting of 354 days, 8 hours, and 876 scruples; of which an hour doth contain 1080.

And now, courteous Reader, I have given thee a short Prospect of their Sacred Method, as it concerns a Kalendar; Let me now intreat thee to exercise thy Judgment and Candor in the censure of what's written: The pains is mine in writing, but thine in reading: thy approbation is my satisfaction; neither is my hopes circumscribed with any other Circle than that of thy acceptance; therefore if Thou and the Printer give encouragement, it shall be a further obligement to me, while I am

fohn Partridg.

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A Short Chronological Table, shewing the most remarkable Accidents common to the Jews, whose account is sustified by Holy Writ.

#### Since the Creation of the World

3 5	The Greek Churches - 718	6
	The Roman Churches 687	6
pio	The Jews and Ancient Rabbins 543	8
Acc.	The Holy Writ and Sacred Verity - 562	7
,	(The Flood - 397	I
	The Promise made to Abraham - 360	5
- !	The going of the Ifraelites from Egypt -317	5
	The Judges began in Ifrael312	I
	Tepthai began his Government 287	3
U	King David began to Reign 273	8
Since	The Foundation of the Temple by Solomon 269	4
b.	The carrying Captive to Babylon226	
	The Birth of Christ	8
-1	The Paffion Death, & Refurred of Christ-164	-
	Titus Vespafian destroyed Ferusalem - 1600	5
	The final destruction by Adrian1544	

Tempora mutantur, fed nos mutamur in illis.

The place of the Sun is thus obtained. Ex Tabulis in Harmonicon Calefte.

rost ws,

86 76 8

Tempus datum	Longitu. O.				Apheli O.				
Anni \$ 1601	S.	D. 19	18 26	34 56	1.S.	D.	43 I	28 38 28	
Mart. dies 9 hor.15 min.37	11	29 28 8	52 9 52 36 1	51 15 58 31			17	10	
Motus med. O Aphe. O	11	<sup>2</sup> 7	5.8	16	3	7	2	44	
Anomaly म्हानेस्यक्. add	8	20	55 I	32s 44				No	
Locus verus O	00	00	00	00	Y	00	00	00	



Judi-

# fudicium Astrologum.

A Ccording to the Doctrine of Ptolomy, and the Precepts of Guido; we ought to erect a Figure for every Ingress of the Sun into the four Cardinal Signs; because the Sign ascending is common at the Vernal Ingress; we do allow the Method, but for want of room, we must be content to be brief.

This Figure doth rather shew an unhealthful than a troublesom Season, for in the Preventional Full Moon, there is no Planet Angular; and in the Postventional New Moon, there is none Angular but the Sun and Moon; and in the Figure it self there is none Angular but Mars and Mercury, and both in square to Saturn Lord of the Ascendent; and to add to their malignity, who hath dignities in the tenth and first, is in conjunction with & Lord of the sixth and eighth. Saturn in conjunction with Aldebaran, signifies, That Nobles and great Men

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Men shall suffer in Estates, Honour, and Persons; Cadent super eos marores & triftitia; that forrow and grief shall happen to them: Et Febres, & Mors; Alfo Feavers, and in conclusion Death it self: Also b [ to d and g, increaseth the Evil fignified; for Men shall be more craftily perfidious than usual. Many shall highly esteem an Oathor Promise, but least of all their Reputation and good Name. Saturn in an airy humane Sign, promiserh ill Seasons, much Rain, high Winds, Thunder, &c. It threatens Mankind with Diseases proceeding from Corruption of Blood, and Putrid Humors, as the Scurvy, Hypochondriack Melancholy, Obstructions of the whole Body, Vapors, Deafnels, and such-like. Saturnus in angalo Terra, morientur plures Homines ex Terra motu; many shall die by an Earthquake: Significat multitudinem aquarum & Inundationum Fluviorum & detrimentum in annona; & erit multitudo ventorum: & significatur mors in viris; it signifies much Rain and overflowing of Rivers, scarcity of Grain, high Winds, and mortality of Mankind.

Estival

# Æstival Quarter.

The Estival Summer Quarter begins June the 10th, at 8 h. 15 m. P. M. at which time the Sun toucheth the first scruple of Cancer. In the figure we find 4 culminant in square of the Sun. Some Forreign Prince at variance with his Subjects; and one trouble ariseth in the neck of another. h and o in the eleventh Peregrine, give just suspicion of treachery among those that have been intrusted with the private Concerns of Kingdoms, either in expence of the Treafury, or betraying their Trust: But about the end of July, hand of are in conjunction in m, and he Lord of the tenth House in this Figure, Why may not some receive the just reward of their demerit ex Mann Justitia! 5 and 8 in the eleventh, cause difference of Friends, and much deceipt from those we most conside in ; Desperabunt homines de rebus in quibus habebatur fiducia: But Venus in the eleventh strong, may mittigate the ill Effects of

of the two Malevolents something—All the Planets in the Oriental part of Heaven, and most of them above the Earth, will shew their Effects visibly and speedily; in the mean time we may expect News from beyond the Seas, of some worthy Service, perhaps from Flanders, France, or Germany.

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### Autumnal Quarter.

The Autumnal Quarter begins September I the 12th, 9 h. 28 m. P. M. 10 house, 20 deg. w., the Ascend. 25 m. This Ingress, and the Moons Eclipse in October, will wholly influence the six months following, till the next Ingress into y—but observe—Saturn upon the degree ascending almost Stationary in square of u, and sa in the 7th, breeds new Animosities, great Troubles, breach of Leagues, long Law-Suits, Melancholy Diseases in the Body of Man, and indeed a general sickly Winter Season: The ains h from the seventh, doth produce great Troubles for great Men, and Nobles; Contra-

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Contrarictas & Bella, Croffes and Vexations. in their Designs, and that even to the shedding of Blood: The Moon in Sagittary, in 8 h, threatens the Country-Man's working Cattel with some common Contagion; neither will they stand to health so well as formerly : Saturnus in Ascendente significat mærorem Hominum causa Debiti; It causeth much trouble to the Vulgar Man by the means of Debt, that is, by Law-Sui's, Arrests, &c. Si fuerit in I in angulo significat gravitatem Ventorum Septentrionalium atque frigora Hiemis illius anni ; Saturn in Gemini in an Angle (as now he is) causeth terrible North Winds, a cold Winter, much Snow and Frost; Coruscations, and intemperate Weather, with much Wet: He doth also infest the Body of Man with many Diseases proceeding from Dry and Cold Humors, such are Deafneß, Leprosie, Palsie, Consumptions, Scurvy, Sciatica; as o Madne s, caused by adust Melancholy: And as he is Lord of the eighth House, many of those will end in Death: & in s in the second, significat Oblationem substantia, several Countries constrained to pay large Sums of Money to their Superiors; new

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new Taxes exacted, which makes the Boars mumur and frown, Naufragia repente venientia ex forti atque subito statu ventorum; sudden Shipwracks, by strong and sudden blass of Wind, as also Hurricano's, doing much harm to those that Navigate the Ocean. Et erunt dolores Gutturis & Pectoris; There will be also Diseases of the Throat, Wind-pipe, and Thorax, as Astma's, Coughs, Consumptions, Instammations of the Pleura, &c. And so much for the general Judgment of this Year 1678.

The Eclipses follow, with the Calculation of the Moon's Eclipse in October; and the rather, because it falls so near the Dragons Tail.

### Of the Eclipses.

Five times will the two great Lights of Heaven be Eclipsed this Year, three times the Sun, and twice the Moon.

The first is of the Sun, April 11, in the morning, Invisible.

The second is of the Moon, April 26, in

the afternoon, Invisible.

The third is of the Sun, October 5, about Sun ferting.

The fourth is of the Moon, Octob. 19, the

Calculation followeth.

The fifth and last is of the Sun, Novemba. in the morning.

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# The Eclipse of the Moon, October 19.

Mid time of the true 8	19	7	57	19
+ 4 minares add			12	54
Annapolit Times Ottober 49.		8	10	13
	4	0	8	22
The Coequat. Anamoly of the	4	0	28	4
True motion of Latitude	5	29	52	33
True Latitude North descend.	,	-	,-	39
True place of the O	7	6	40	14
True place of the C	í	6	40	IA
Reduct, Sub.	1		•	2
Result, Sub.			2	31
Hourly motion of the			35	46
Hourly motion of the Co from the C			-	15
Reduction add	1	4 .	33	->
Apparent time corrected	19	8	10	15
Semidiameters of the Moon	-,		16	36
Semidiameters of the Shadow		. 6 -		36
Sum of the Semidiameters			45 61	_
			61	42
Paris deficient			01	3
Digits Eclipfed		.32	2	40
Minutes of Incidence and half Tarience		. 1	1 28	3
Minutes of half Tarience				21
Time of Incidence and half Tarience		2	18	39'
Time of half Tarience			50	26
Interval of the true &, and great obscuration				5
The beginning of the Eclipse at London	15		59	4F
Beginning of total darkness		3	19	-
Greatettobscuration			10	20
True opposition		8	10	15
End of total darkness	. 1	9	00	
The end of the Eclipse		10	28	10
Latitude at the beginning North, descend.			6	26
Latitude at the end South, ascend.			5	12

According to this Calculation will this Eclipse appear at London if the Air be clear, and is almost the greatest Eclipse of the Moon that can happen; the Effects we should gladly have imparted, according to the best of our Judgment, but room confines me therefore observe, that the People, Cities, and Regions under & and m, with their Quadrangles, will principally be passive in its Effects.

Transgressor-like, now to the Press I am burl'd,
From thence sent forth to a censorious World;
Bound to my good behaviour; and to pray
For a kind passage; and that Envy may
Be quiet, and no crackt-brain'd Sceptick grudg;
Let Art examine, then let Candor judg.
Let what's well done (Reader) oblige your view,
And let good Nature pardon Errors too.
We err by custom from old Adam's Att,
Still Heirs unto that meritorious Fatt.
Then let each generous Soul afford this kindness,
Correct our Faults, for these admit no

Μόνω τω Θεῶ Δόξα.